Stock Code:3591

EDISON OPTO CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of EDISON OPTO CORPORATION:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of EDISON OPTO CORPORATION and its subsidiaries as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, as well as the changes in equity and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of material accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As stated in Note 4(b), the consolidated financial statements included the financial statements of certain non-significant subsidiaries, which were not reviewed by independent auditors. These financial statements reflect total assets amounting to \$490,301 thousand and \$405,427 thousand, constituting 11.91% and 10.99% of consolidated total assets at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, total liabilities amounting to \$145,928 thousand and \$75,698 thousand, constituting 13.61% and 8.99% of consolidated total liabilities at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and total comprehensive income (loss) amounting to \$(1,671) thousand, \$1,034 thousand, \$(2,398) thousand and \$(7,451) thousand, constituting (2.58)%, (4.41)%, (1.58)% and 110.19% of consolidated total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.



Qualified Conclusion

Except for the adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain consolidated subsidiaries described in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph above been reviewed by independent auditors, based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of EDISON OPTO CORPORATION and its subsidiaries as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 are well as its consolidated cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the audit resulting in this independent auditors' report are Lin, Heng-Shen and Chen, Pei-Chi.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) August 8, 2024

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

EDISON OPTO CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and June 30, 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	_	June 30, 2024		December 31, 2		June 30, 202					June 30, 2024		December 31, 20	023	June 30, 202	.3
	Assets	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>		Liabilities and Equity		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	<u>%</u>
11xx	Current assets:							21xx	Current liabilities:							
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(a))	\$ 1,106,303	27	1,086,224	28	1,048,739	29	2100	Short-term borrowings (notes 6(j), 7 and 8)	\$	210,000	5	180,705	5	100,000	3
1110	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or	6,552	-	11,831	-	12,143	-	2130	Current contract liabilities		26,312	1	24,904	1	22,222	-
	loss (note 6(b))							2170	Accounts and notes payable		389,074	9	338,336	9	233,414	6
1136	Current financial assets at amortized cost, net (note	31,858	1	27,669	1	8,706	-	2200	Other payables (note 6(u))		151,225	4	149,499	4	150,248	4
	6(d))							2216	Dividends payable (note 6(q))		71,055	2	-	-	40,000	1
1141	Current contract assets	3,040	-	-	-	-	-	2230	Current tax liabilities		11,828	-	6,000	-	14,019	-
1170	Accounts and notes receivable, net (notes 6(e)(t))	754,700	18	548,544	15	409,876	11	2280	Current lease liabilities (note 6(m))		16,053	-	15,243	-	11,739	-
1180	Accounts receivable due from related parties, net (note 7)	-	-	13,218	-	-	-	2321	Bonds payable, current portion (notes 6(1) and 8)		-	-	-	-	59,105	
1200	Other receivables (notes 6(f), 7 and 9)	3,691	_	1,574	_	1,650		2322	Long-term borrowings within one year(notes 6(k)		16,080	-	16,080	1	16,080	1
1310	Inventories (note 6(g))	298,240	7	328,391	8	297,646	8		and 8)							
1410	Prepayments	74,321	2	57,443	2	71,163	2	2399	Other current liabilities, others		17,407		13,872		12,739	
1470	Other current assets (note 8)	59,367	1	30,736	1	9,284			Total current liabilities		909,034	21	744,639	<u>20</u>	659,566	18
14/0	` /	2,338,072	56	2,105,630	55	1,859,207	<u>-</u>	25xx	Non-Current liabilities:							
15	Total current assets Non-current assets:	2,336,072		2,103,030		1,839,207	_30	2540	Long-term borrowings (notes 6(k) and 8)		110,180	3	118,220	3	126,260	
15xx	Non-current financial assets at fair value through	1,228		1,477		1 010		2570	Deferred tax liabilities		1,805	-	1,805	-	3,008	
1517	other comprehensive income (note 6(c))	1,228	-	1,4//	-	1,810	-	2580	Non-current lease liabilities (note 6(m))		10,858	-	12,075	1	13,815	
1600	Property, plant and equipment (notes 6(h), 8 and 9)	1,633,996	41	1,623,932	42	1,659,850	45	2600	Other non-current liabilities (note 6(n))		40,214	1	38,935	<u>1</u> _	39,751	
1755	Right-of-use assets (note 6(i))	52,867	1	51,921	1	50,435	43		Total non-current liabilities		163,057	4	171,035	5	182,834	
1780	Intangible assets	1,850	-	2,309	-	2,280	1		Total liabilities		1,072,091	<u>25</u>	915,674	25	842,400	_23
	Deferred tax assets	56,054	-	56,054	-	59,430	-	31xx	Equity attributable to owners of parent (notes							
1840	Prepayments for business facilities	-	1	16,777	1	-	2		6(c)(q)(r):							
1915	1 *	9,018	-	-	-	31,048	1		Share capital:							
1990	Other non-current assets, others (notes 8 and 9)	23,873	1	21,885	$\frac{1}{45}$	23,652	50	3110	Capital stock		1,436,094	35		37	1,418,884	
	Total non-current assets	1,778,886	44	1,774,355	45	1,828,505	50	3200	Capital surplus		1,505,915	37	1,562,759	40	1,527,894	
								3310	Legal reserve		10,594	-	5,835	-	5,835	-
								3320	Special reserve		26,392	1	-	-	-	-
								3350	Unappropriated retained earnings (accumulated							
									deficit)		74,607	2	47,591	1	25,743	1
								3410	Exchange differences on translation of foreign							
									financial statements		(106,809)		(180,453)		(185,521)	
								3420	Unrealized gains (loss) on financial assets at fair		(1,224)	-	(976)	-	(643)) -
									value through other comprehensive income							
								3500	Treasury shares		(34,164)		(34,164)		(86,416)	
									Total equity attributable to owners of parent		2,911,405	<u>72</u>	2,836,686	<u>72</u>	2,705,776	
								36xx	Non-controlling interests		133,462	3	127,625	3	139,536	
									Total equity	_	3,044,867	<u>75</u>	2,964,311	<u>75</u>	2,845,312	
	Total assets	\$ <u>4,116,958</u>	<u>100</u>	3,879,985	<u>100</u>	3,687,712	<u>100</u>		Total liabilities and equity	\$	4,116,958	<u>100</u>	3,879,985	<u>100</u>	3,687,712	<u>100</u>

EDISON OPTO CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars Except Earnings Per Share)

			For the t	onths ended 30		For the six months ended June 30				
			2024		2023		2024		2023	
		Aı	mount	<u>%</u>	_Amount_	<u>%</u>	_Amount_	%	_Amount_	<u>%</u>
4000	Operating revenue (note 6(t))	\$	668,680	100	477,722	100	1,208,143	100	927,110	100
5000	Operating costs (notes 6(g)(h)(i)(o))	•	501,110	75	355,845	74	904,253	75	682,142	74
	Gross profit from operations		167,570	25	121,877	26	303,890	25	244,968	26
	Operating expenses (notes $6(e)(f)(h)(i)(m)(o)(r)(u)$):									
6100	Selling expenses		36,542	5	37,344	8	73,931	6	68,080	7
6200	Administrative expenses		49,058	7	43,695	9	92,622	8	88,318	10
6300	Research and development expenses		35,363	5	37,604	8	68,808	6	66,683	7
6450	Expected impairment loss (reversed)		6,503	1	(4,502)	(1)	5,966	_	(5,092)	(1)
	Total operating expenses		127,466	18	114,141	24	241,327	20	217,989	23
6900	Net operating income		40,104	7	7,736	2	62,563	5	26,979	3
	Non-operating income and expenses (notes $6(1)(m)(n)(v)8$):				.,					
7100	Interest income		4,175	1	4,201	1	7,153	1	7,378	1
7010	Other income		2,215	_	720	_	2,663	_	2,626	_
7020	Other gain and losses		8,269	1	9,351	2	11,873	1	2,628	_
7050	Finance costs		(2,200)	_	(3,711)	(1)	(4,505)	_	(9,031)	(1)
	Total non-operating income and expenses		12,459	2	10,561		17,184	2	3,601	
7900	Profit from continuing operations before tax		52,563	9	18,297	4	79,747	7	30,580	3
7950	Less: Income tax expenses (note 6(p))		5,417	1	4,182	1	6,363	1	5,102	_
	Profit		47,146	8	14,115	3	73,384	6	25,478	3
8300	Other comprehensive income:		.,,				,			
8310	Components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to									
0010	profit or loss									
8316	Unrealized (gains) losses from investments in equity instruments measured at fair									
	value through other comprehensive income (note 6(c))		(246)	-	(182)	-	(248)	-	(643)	-
8349	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will not be									
	reclassified to profit or loss		- (2.16)		- (102)		- (2.10)		- (6.12)	
0260			(246)		(182)		(248)		(643)	
8360	Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be reclassified to profit or loss									
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements		16,187	2	(37,415)	(8)	78,475	6	(31,597)	(3)
8399	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will be		10,107	2	(37,413)	(0)	76,473	O	(31,397)	(3)
0377	reclassified to profit or loss		-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
	Components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit									
	or loss		16,187	2	(37,415)	(8)	78,475	6	(31,597)	<u>(3</u>)
8300	Other comprehensive income (loss)		15,941	2	(37,597)	<u>(8</u>)	78,227	6	(32,240)	<u>(3</u>)
8500	Total comprehensive income	\$	63,087	<u> </u>	(23,482)	<u>(5</u>)	151,611	12	(6,762)	
	Profit (loss), attributable to:									
8610	Attributable to owners of parent	\$	44,821	8	13,082	3	72,378	6	25,743	3
8620	Attributable to non-controlling interests		2,325		1,033		1,006		(265)	
		\$	47,146	8	14,115	3	73,384	6	25,478	3
	Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:									
8710	Attributable to owners of parent	\$	59,643	9	(23,376)	(5)	145,774	12	(5,384)	-
8720	Attributable to non-controlling interests		3,444	1	(106)		5,837		(1,378)	
		\$	63,087	10	(23,482)	<u>(5</u>)	151,611	12	(6,762)	
	Earnings per share (note 6(s))									
9750	Basic earnings per share	\$		0.32		0.10		0.51		0.20
9850	Diluted earnings per share	\$		0.32		0.10		0.51		0.20

EDISON OPTO CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Balance at January 1, 2023

Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:

Legal reserve appropriated for the net operating loss

Special reserve appropriated for the net operating loss

Net income
Other comprehensive income
Total comprehensive income
Cash dividends from capital surplus
Conversion of convertible bonds
Changes in non-controlling interests
Balance at June 30, 2023

Balance at January 1,2024

Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:

Legal reserve appropriated Special reserve appropriated Cash dividends of ordinary share

Net income
Other comprehensive income
Total comprehensive income
Cash dividends from capital surplus
Balance at June 30, 2024

		R	etained earn	ings	Other	equity				
Capital stock	Capital surplus	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Unappropriated retained earnings (accumulated deficit)	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements	Unrealized gains (losses) on financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Treasury shares	Total equity attributable to owners of parent	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
3 1,353,353	1,519,350	16,903	112,126	(123,194)	(155,037)		(86,416)	2,637,085	145,414	2,782,499
<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	(11,068)	- (112,126)	11,068 112,126		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	- -	- -	<u>-</u>
		(11,068)	(112,126)	123,194					<u>-</u>	
-	-	-	-	25,743	-	-	-	25,743	(265)	25,478
		- -			(30,484)	(643)		(31,127)	(1,113)	(32,240)
		-		25,743	(30,484)	(643)		(5,384)	(1,378)	(6,762)
-	(40,000)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(40,000)	-	(40,000)
65,531	48,544	-	-	-	-	-	-	114,075	- (4.500)	114,075
- 1 410 004	1 527 004	- 5.025		- 25.742	(105 531)	- (642)	(0(.41()	2 705 776	(4,500)	(4,500)
1,418,884	1,527,894	5,835		25,743	(185,521)	(643)	(86,416)	2,705,776	139,536	2,845,312
5 1,436,094	1,562,759	5,835	_	47,591	(180,453)	(976)	(34,164)	2,836,686	127,625	2,964,311
-	-	4,759	-	(4,759)	-	-	-	-	-	-
=	-	-	26,392	(26,392)	-	-	-	-	-	-
		<u>-</u>		(14,211)				(14,211)		(14,211)
		4,759	26,392	(45,362)				(14,211)		(14,211)
-	-	-	-	72,378	-	-	-	72,378	1,006	73,384
		<u> </u>			73,644	(248)		73,396	4,831	78,227
		<u>-</u> .		72,378	73,644	(248)		145,774	5,837	151,611
	(56,844)	<u>-</u>						(56,844)	<u>-</u>	(56,844)
<u>1,436,094</u>	1,505,915	10,594	26,392	74,607	(106,809)	(1,224)	(34,164)	2,911,405	133,462	3,044,867

EDISON OPTO CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Cash flows from (used in) operating activities: Profit before tax Adjustments: Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss): Depreciation expense Amortization expense Expect impairment loss (reversed) Net (gain) loss on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Interest expense Interest income	\$\frac{1,086}{734}\$ \$5,966\$ \$241\$ \$4,505\$ \$(7,153)	30,580 62,993 1,210 (5,092) (1,637)
Profit before tax Adjustments: Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss): Depreciation expense Amortization expense Expect impairment loss (reversed) Net (gain) loss on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Interest expense Interest income	61,086 734 5,966 241 4,505	62,993 1,210 (5,092)
Adjustments: Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss): Depreciation expense Amortization expense Expect impairment loss (reversed) Net (gain) loss on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Interest expense Interest income	61,086 734 5,966 241 4,505	62,993 1,210 (5,092)
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss): Depreciation expense Amortization expense Expect impairment loss (reversed) Net (gain) loss on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Interest expense Interest income	734 5,966 241 4,505	1,210 (5,092)
Depreciation expense Amortization expense Expect impairment loss (reversed) Net (gain) loss on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Interest expense Interest income	734 5,966 241 4,505	1,210 (5,092)
Amortization expense Expect impairment loss (reversed) Net (gain) loss on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Interest expense Interest income	734 5,966 241 4,505	1,210 (5,092)
Expect impairment loss (reversed) Net (gain) loss on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Interest expense Interest income	5,966 241 4,505	(5,092)
Net (gain) loss on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Interest expense Interest income	241 4,505	* ' '
Interest expense Interest income	4,505	
Interest income	•	` ' /
	(7,153)	9,031
T (Q ') 1' 1 C	(1.054)	(7,378)
Loss (Gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(1,354)	4,732
Loss on disposal of intangible assets	65	-
Gain on disposal of other assets	(28)	- (2.050
Total adjustments to reconcile profit	64,062	63,859
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	(2.040)	
Contract assets	(3,040)	- 20.002
Accounts and notes receivable	(238,325)	30,803
Accounts receivable due from related parties	13,218	- (100)
Other receivables	(2,117)	(106)
Inventories	30,151	77
Prepayments	(13,674)	(5,347)
Other current assets	(3,804)	(318)
Other operating assets	1,071	(1,543)
Contract liabilities	26,312	- (7.500)
Accounts and notes payable	50,738	(7,506)
Other payable	1,738	23,402
Other current liabilities	(21,369)	(3,496)
Net defined benefit liability	(159.746)	354
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities	(158,746)	36,320
Cash inflow generated from operations	(14,937)	130,759
Interest received	7,294	7,298
Interest paid	(4,517)	(6,345)
Income taxes	(641)	(10,474)
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities	(12,801)	121,238
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(201 500)	(6,000)
• •	(381,580)	(6,090)
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	385,488	(52.105)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(22,555)	(53,195)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment Decrease (increase) in refundable deposits	1,519	692
Acquisition of intangible assets	(2,132) (289)	2,718 (732)
Decrease in restricted deposits	(209)	9,992
Increase in other non-current assets	- (0)	•
Increase in prepayments for business facilities	(9) (5,825)	(7) (12,117)
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(25,383)	(58,739)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:	(23,363)	(30,739)
Increase in short-term loans	310,000	278,675
Decrease in short-term loans	(281,185)	(273,505)
Repayments of long-term debt	(8,040)	(148,440)
Increase in guarantee deposits received	(0,040)	858
Payment of lease liabilities	(8,159)	(7,584)
Change in non-controlling interests	(0,139)	(4,500)
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	12,624	(154,496)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	45,639	(13,601)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	20,079	(105,598)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,086,224	1,154,337
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	\$ 1,106,303	1,048,739
See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements	<u> </u>	1,070,737

EDISON OPTO CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

Edison Opto Corporation (the "Company") was approved by the Ministry of Economic Affairs on October 4, 2001 and incorporated in 17F, No.17, Qiao he Rd., Zhong He Dist., New Taipei City, Taiwan. The Company's shares were listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange in November 2010. The company and its subsidiaries (hereinafter referred as Group) are mainly engaged in manufacturing, selling, research and development of LED components, modules and finished products in general lighting and automotive lighting area.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

These consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on August 8, 2024.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2024:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants"
- Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 "Supplier Finance Arrangements"
- Amendments to IFRS 16 "Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback"
- (b) The impact of IFRS issued by the FSC but not yet effective

The Group assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2025, would not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

• Amendments to IAS21 "Lack of Exchangeability"

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(c) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Group, have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

Standards or Interpretations

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

Content of amendment

The standard introduces three categories of income and expenses, two income statement subtotals and one single management performance note on amendments. measures. The three combined with enhanced guidance on how to disaggregate information, set the stage for better and more consistent information for users, and will affect all the entities.

- A more structured income statement: under current standards, companies use different formats to present their results, making it difficult for investors to compare financial performance across companies. The new standard promotes a more structured income statement, introducing a newly defined 'operating profit' subtotal and a requirement for all income and expenses to be allocated between three new distinct categories based on a company's main business activities.
- Management performance measures (MPMs): the new standard introduces a definition for management performance measures, and requires companies to explain in a single note to the financial statements why the measure provides useful information, how it is calculated and reconcile it to an amount determined under IFRS Accounting Standards.
- Greater disaggregation of information: the new standard includes enhanced guidance on how companies group information in the financial statements. This includes guidance on whether information is included in the primary financial statements or is further disaggregated in the notes.

Effective date per IASB

January 1, 2027

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Group is evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance upon the initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

The Group does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards—Volume 11

(4) Summary of material accounting policies:

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 " Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the significant accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2023. For the related information, please refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(b) Basis of consolidation

(i) List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements

Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	_Note_
The Company	Edison Opto Corporation	Business of opto- electronics	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	Note 4
The Company	Ledison Opto Corporation	Business of opto- electronics	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
The Company	Best Opto Corporation	Business of opto- electronics	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
The Company	Edison Fund Investment Corporation	Investment	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
The Company	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation Limited (note 1)	Investment	24.62 %	24.62 %	44.58 %	Note 1 \ 4
The Company	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Business of opto- electronics	81.67 %	81.67 %	78.57 %	Note 3
The Company	Edison-Egypt Opto Corporation	Business of opto- electronics	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	Note 4

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	Note
Ledison Opto Corporation	Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Business of opto- electronics	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Best Opto Corporation	Best Led Corporation	Investment	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Best Led Corporation	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Business of opto- electronics	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Aichuang Electronic Trade Corporation	Business of opto- electronics	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	Note 4
Edison Fund Investment Corporation	Edison Opto USA Corporation	Business of opto- electronics	55.00 %	55.00 %	55.00 %	Note 4
Edison Fund Investment Corporation	Edison Auto Lighting Corporation	Business of opto- electronics	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	Note 4
Edison Fund Investment Corporation	Ledionopto intelligent Technology Co., Ltd.	Business of opto- electronics	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	Note 4
Edison-Litek Opto Corporation Limited	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Business of optoelectronics	100.00 %	100.00	100.00 %	Note 4
Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation Limited (note 1)	Investment	60.27 %	60.27 %	28.06 %	Note 1 \ 2 \ 4

- Note 1: The Company and Edison-Litek Opto Corporation. directly and indirectly, respectively, held 73.84% shares of Edison-Litek Opto Corporation Limited. in total.
- Note 2:On December, 2023, Edison-Litek Opto Corporation. acquired the equity interest of Edison Litek Opto Corporation Limited with cash of USD1,000,000 increasing the shareholding ratio from 28.06% to 60.27%.
- Note 3:On December, 2023, the Company handled a cash capital increase of 2,600 thousand shares, and the Company fully subscribed for 52,000 thousand in cash, and the shareholding ratio of the Company increased from 78.57% to 81.67%
- Note 4: The Company is a non-significant subsidiary, its financial statements have not been reviewed.
- (ii) Subsidiaries excluded from the consolidated financial statements: None.
- (c) Classification of current and non-current assets and liabilities

The Group classifies the asset as current under one of the following criteria, and all other assets are classified as non current.

- (i) It expects to realize the asset, or intends to sell or consume it, in its normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It holds the asset primarily for the purpose of trad
- (iii) It expects to realize the asset within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- (iv) The asset is cash or a cash equivalent (as defined in IAS 7) unless the asset is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Group classifies the liability as current under one of the following criteria, and all other liabilities are classified as non current.

- (i) It expects to settle the liability in its normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It holds the liability primarily for the purpose of trading;
- (iii) The liability is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- (iv) It does not have the right at the end of the reporting period to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

(d) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the interim period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year.

(e) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of International Financial Reporting Standards 34, Interim Reporting.

Income tax expenses for the period are best estimated by multiplying pre-tax income for the interim reporting period by the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

For a change in tax rate that is substantively enacted in an interim period, the effect of the change should immediately be recognized in the interim period in which the change occurs.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty:

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IFRS Accounting Standards (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In the preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. For the related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(6) Explanation of significant accounts:

Except for the following disclosures, there is no significant difference as compared with those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Please refer to note 6 in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

	June 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Cash	\$	6,475	5,432	3,934
Demand Deposit		1,027,328	488,498	868,832
Time Deposit		72,500	592,294	175,973
	\$	1,106,303	1,086,224	1,048,739

For bank deposit which original maturity date of bank deposit is less than a year is not for investment but to meet its short-term commitment. It could be transferred into cash and the risk is considered low so was classified as cash and cash equivalents.

Please refer to note 6(w) for interest rate risk and sensitive analysis of financial assets and financial liabilities for the Group.

(b) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:			
Convertible corporate bonds	\$ 6,552	6,468	6,336
Listed common shares — domestic companies	-	5,363	5,736
Convertible corporate bonds - call options	 		71
Total	\$ 6,552	11,831	12,143

The above financial assets of the Group were not pledged.

EDISON OPTO CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(c) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	 June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Unlisted common shares—Domestic Company – Taiwan Hydroxyl			
Technology Co., Ltd.	\$ 1,228	1,477	1,810

The Group designated the investments shown above should recognize as fair value through other comprehensive income, because these investments were intended to be held for long-term strategic purposes.

For the six months June 30, 2024 and 2023, due to changes in fair value, the amount of unrealized gain (loss) on investments in equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income was \$(248) thousand and \$(643) thousand, which was recognized under "other equity".

The above financial assets of the Group were not pledged.

(d) Financial assets measured at amortized cost

		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
More than three months' time Deposit	\$	31,858	27,669	-
Government international bonds				8,706
	\$ <u></u>	31,858	27,669	8,706

The Group have assessed that the financial assets are held to maturity to collect contractual cash flows, which consists of payments of principal and interest on principal amount outstanding. Therefore, the investments were classified as financial assets measured at amortized costs.

The above financial assets of the Group were not pledged.

(e) Notes and accounts receivable

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Notes receivable-non-related parties	\$ 74,122	65,922	13,290
Accounts receivable (include related parties)	689,604	498,375	398,709
Less: Loss allowance	 (9,026)	(2,535)	(2,123)
	\$ 754,700	561,762	409,876

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, trade receivables have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward looking information, including macroeconomic and relevant industry information. The loss allowance provision in Taiwan was determined as follows:

			June 30, 2024	
	Gross carrying amount		Weighted- average loss rate	Loss allowance provision
Current	\$	695,845	0.002%	11
1 to 30 days past due		57,620	4.89%	2,823
31 to 90 days past due		2,211	7%	155
91 to 180 days past due		8,024	75%	6,018
Past due over 180 days		26	73%	19
	\$	763,726		9,026
		D	ecember 31, 2023	3
			Weighted-	
		oss carrying amount	average loss rate	Loss allowance provision
Current	\$	523,591	0.003%	17
1 to 30 days past due		24,121	4.29%	1,036
31 to 90 days past due		15,749	4.12%	649
91 to 180 days past due		3	0%	-
Past due over 180 days		833	100%	833
	\$	564,297		2,535
			June 30, 2023	
		oss carrying amount	Weighted- average loss rate	Loss allowance provision
Current	\$	393,044	0.005%	21
1 to 30 days past due		17,625	5.3%	935
31 to 90 days past due		184	11.41%	21
Past due over 180 days		1,146	100%	1,146
	\$	411,999		2,123

EDISON OPTO CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Movements of the loss allowance for notes and accounts receivable were as follows:

	For the six months ended June 30,			
		2024	2023	
Balance at January 1	\$	2,535	19,824	
Impairment losses recognized		6,371	1,014	
Reclassify		-	(18,680)	
Net income on foreign exchange		120	(35)	
Balance at June 30	\$	9,026	2,123	

Note and account receivables of the Group were not pledged.

(f) Other receivables

	J	une 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	
Other accounts receivable	\$	45,928	44,040	45,877	
Less: Loss allowance		(42,237)	(42,466)	(44,227)	
Total	\$	3,691	1,574	1,650	

Movements of the loss allowance for notes and accounts receivable were as follows:

	For the six months ended June 30,			
		2024	2023	
Balance at January 1	\$	42,466	31,772	
Impairment losses recognized		(405)	(6,106)	
Reclassify		-	18,680	
Net income (losses) on foreign exchange		176	(119)	
Balance at June 30	\$	42,237	44,227	

Other receivables of the Group were not pledged.

(g) Inventories

	J	June 30, 2024		June 30, 2023	
Raw materials	\$	99,272	133,927	123,931	
Supplies		3,784	3,703	3,081	
Work in progress		112,766	112,361	92,410	
Finished goods		82,418	78,400	78,224	
	\$	298,240	328,391	297,646	
				(0 1 1)	

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The details of the cost of sales were as follows:

	For the three mo June 30		For the six mon June 30	
_	2024	2023	2024	2023
Inventory that has been \$ sold	490,712	348,515	889,662	665,693
Write-down of inventories (gain on reversal)	2,777	(845)	466	(1,984)
Unallocated production overheads	7,621	8,175	14,125	18,433
\$_	501,110	355,845	904,253	682,142

The Group did not provide any inventories as collateral for its loans.

(h) Property, plant and equipment

The cost, depreciation, and impairment of the property, plant and equipment of the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, were as follows:

		Land	Building and construction	Machinery and equipment	Molding equipment	Other facilities	Total
Cost or decked cost:							
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	637,862	1,028,212	1,104,491	33,022	203,379	3,006,966
Additions		-	708	11,834	430	9,583	22,555
Disposal		-	-	(36,518)	(235)	(41)	(36,794)
Reclassify		-	-	8,978	139	587	9,704
Effect of movements in exchange rates		-	30,020	30,796	1,016	7,974	69,806
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	637,862	1,058,940	1,119,581	34,372	221,482	3,072,237
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	637,862	1,037,179	1,189,890	33,553	216,604	3,115,088
Additions		-	3,685	45,440	423	3,647	53,195
Disposal		-	(2,951)	(81,481)	-	(17,855)	(102,287)
Reclassify		-	-	9,165	146	710	10,021
Effect of movements in exchange rates			(13,835)	(17,705)	(716)	(3,658)	(35,914)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	637,862	1,024,078	1,145,309	33,406	199,448	3,040,103
Deprecation and impairments loss:							
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	-	325,398	945,411	30,119	82,106	1,383,034
Depreciation		-	18,441	26,914	318	7,028	52,701
Disposal		-	-	(36,356)	(235)	(38)	(36,629)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_		9,971	24,110	806	4,248	39,135
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$		353,810	960,079	31,008	93,344	1,438,241

(Continued)

EDISON OPTO CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	Land	Building and construction	Machinery and equipment	Molding equipment	Other facilities	Total
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ -	295,069	1,032,085	30,537	85,675	1,443,366
Depreciation	-	18,123	28,778	532	7,759	55,192
Disposal	-	(2,656)	(78,640)	-	(15,567)	(96,863)
Disposal	-	-	-	-	(153)	(153)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	 	(4,342)	(14,364)	(620)	(1,963)	(21,289)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ -	306,194	967,859	30,449	75,751	1,380,253
Carrying amounts:	 					
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ 637,862	702,814	159,080	2,903	121,273	1,623,932
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 637,862	705,130	159,502	3,364	128,138	1,633,996
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ 637,862	742,110	157,805	3,016	130,929	1,671,722
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ 637,862	717,884	177,450	2,957	123,697	1,659,850

Some of the property, plant and equipment that belongs to the Group had been pledged as collateral for long-term borrowings and the issuance of the corporate bonds; please refer to note 8.

(i) Right-of-use assets

The Group leases many assets including land, buildings and vehicles. Information about leases for which the Group as a lessee was presented below:

		Land	Building and Construction	Vehicles	Total
Cost:		Lanu	Construction	<u>venicies</u>	Total
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	32,242	51,457	1,935	85,634
Additions		-	12,625	-	12,625
Disposals		-	(10,237)	(686)	(10,923)
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates		1,615	2,056		3,671
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	33,857	55,901	1,249	91,007
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	32,795	63,254	6,804	102,853
Additions		-	3,793	-	3,793
Disposals		-	(21,061)	(4,421)	(25,482)
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates		(745)	(872)		(1,617)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	32,050	45,114	2,383	79,547
Accumulated depreciation:					
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	4,251	28,313	1,149	33,713
Depreciation		441	7,679	265	8,385
Disposals		-	(4,808)	(686)	(5,494)
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	_	219	1,317	<u> </u>	1,536
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	4,911	32,501	728	38,140

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	Building and					
		Land	Construction	Vehicles	Total	
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	3,459	38,744	5,154	47,357	
Depreciation		433	6,843	525	7,801	
Disposals		-	(21,061)	(4,421)	(25,482)	
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates		(89)	(475)	<u> </u>	(564)	
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	3,803	24,051	1,258	29,112	
Carrying amount:						
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	27,991	23,144	786	51,921	
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	28,946	23,400	521	52,867	
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	29,336	24,510	1,650	55,496	
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	28,247	21,063	1,125	50,435	

(j) Short-term borrowings

The short-term borrowings were summarized as follows:

	June 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	
Unsecured bank loans	<u>\$</u>	210,000	180,705	100,000	
Unused short-term credit lines	\$	975,025	1,099,740	1,489,798	
Range of interest rates	1.8	37~2.0729%	1.8%~6.44%	1.776%	

A key management personnel provided a joint guarantee for the borrowings of the Group from certain financial institutions. Please refer to note 7.

(k) Long-term borrowings

	June 30, 2024					
	Currency	Rate	Maturity year	Amount		
Secured bank loans	TWD	1.196%~	2041	\$ 126,260		
		2.112%				
Less: due within one year				(16,080)		
Total				\$ <u>110,180</u>		
	December 31, 2023					
	Currency	Rate	Maturity year	Amount		
Secured bank loans	TWD	1.1960%~	2041	\$ 134,300		
		1.9805%				
Less: due within one year				(16,080)		
Total				\$ 118,220		

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	June 30, 2023				
	Currency	Rate	Maturity year		Amount
Secured bank loans	TWD	1.98%~	2041	\$	142,340
		2.06430%			
Less: due within one year				_	(16,080)
Total				\$_	126,260

For the collateral for long-term borrowings, please refer to note 8.

(l) Bonds payable

			June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Total convertible corp	porate bonds issued	\$	-	300,000	300,000
Less: Unamortized di bonds payable	scounted corporate		-	-	(1,395)
Cumulative converted	l amount		-	(299,700)	(239,500)
Cumulative creditors	repurchase amount		<u>-</u>	(300)	
Convertible bonds iss	ued balance	\$	<u>-</u>		59,105
Embedded derivative in financial assets a profit or loss)	-call options (include at fair value through	ed	_		71
Equity components-c (included in capital options)		\$_	-		6,451
	For the three	_		For the six mon	
	2024		2023	2024	2023
Interest expense	\$ <u> </u>		1,207		2,918

Items	Third secured domestic convertible bonds
1.Total issue amount	300,000 thousand
2.Par value	100 thousand
3.Maturity date	January 25, 2021 ~ January 25, 2024
4.Outstanding period	3 years
5.Coupon rate	0%
6.Redemption at maturity	The Company redeems the convertible bond at par value by cash from the bondholders when it meets maturity.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Items	Third secured domestic convertible bonds
7.Redemption method	(1) If the closing price of shares for each of 30 consecutive trading days is at least 130% of the conversion price between the 3 months after the share issuance date and the 40th day before the maturity date, the Company may redeem all the outstanding bonds at their par value.
	(2) If the amount outstanding of bonds is less than 10% of the principal amount between the 3 months after the share issuance date and the 40th day before the maturity date, the Company may redeem the outstanding bonds at their principal amount within five business days before the maturity date.
8.Conversion period	(1) The bondholder can convert its bonds into shares at any time between 3 months after the issuance date and the day before the maturity day.
	(2) For the circumstances below, the conversion terminates in compliance with the method issued by the Company.
	The closing period in accordance with the applicable laws. The period that starts from the fifteen business days prior to the date of record for determination wherein the shareholders are entitled to receive the distributions or rights to subscribe for new shares in a capital increase for cash, and ends on the date of record for the distribution of the rights/benefits. The period starts from the date of record of the capital decrease and ends one day prior to the reissuance of the trading of shares after the capital decrease.
9.Conversion price	The conversion price is 19.3 per share when issuance.
	(1) The Company announced on July 29, 2021, that due to the allotment of cash dividends on the ordinary shares, the conversion price has been adjusted from NTD 19.3 per share to NTD 19.1 per share since August 21, 2021.
	(2) The Company announced on August 8, 2022, that due to the allotment of cash dividends and stock dividends on the ordinary shares, the conversion price has been adjusted from NTD 19.1 per share to NTD 17.9 per share since August 30, 2022.
	(3)The Company announced on June 20, 2023 that due to the allotment of cash dividends on ordinary shares, the conversion price has been adjusted from NTD 17.9 per share to NTD 17.7 per share since July 16, 2023.
10. Pledge	For the collateral for bonds payable, please refer to note 8.

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(m) Lease liability

The carrying values of the lease liabilities were as follows:

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	
Current	\$ <u>16,053</u>	15,243	11,739	
Non-current	\$10,858	12,075	13,815	

For the maturity analysis, please refer to note 6(w).

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For	the three mor June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,		
	2	024	2023	2024	2023	
Interest on lease liabilities	\$	1,206	931	2,126	1,938	
Expenses relating to short-term leases	\$	519	296	819	677	
Expenses relating to leases of low-value assets, excluding short-term leases of low-value assets	S	122	69	190	143	

The amounts recognized in the statement of cash flows for the Group were as follows:

	For	the six montl June 30,	
	20)24	2023
Total cash outflow for leases	<u>\$</u>	11,294	10,342

(i) Real estate leases

The Group leases building for its employee dormitories and plant offices. The lease terms ranged for a period of 1 to 2 years and 2 to 5 years for employee dormitories and plant offices, respectively. Some of the terms can be extended upon maturity. However, if the option of extension is uncertain, the related expenditures incurred in the covered period cannot be accounted for as lease liabilities.

(ii) Other leases

The Group leases vehicle, with lease terms ranging for a period of 4 to 5 years. Some of the terms can be extended upon maturity. However, if the option of extension is uncertain, the related expenditures incurred in the covered period would not be accounted for as lease liabilities.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Some buildings leased by the Group have a term with no more than a year are considered as short-term leases. Therefore, the Group decided to apply the exemption for recognition to recognize its right of use assets and lease liabilities.

(n) Deferred income

The agreement between Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation and Yangzhou Land And Resources Bureau entitled right of land use of Yangzhou Economic Development Zone, from December, 2006 to December, 2056. The right of land use of CNY \$9,788 thousand is subsidized by the Administrative Commission of Yangzhou Economic Development Zone, generating the long-term deferred revenue of CNY \$9,393 thousand recognized under other non-current liabilities and is amortized for 50 years to recognize revenue. As of June 30, 2024, December 31 and June 30, 2023 the amount of unamortized deferred revenue was \$27,777 thousand, \$26,860 thousand and \$27,106 thousand, respectively.

(o) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefit plans

	Fo	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Operating cost	\$	27	27	53	53	
Operating expenses		151	150	302	301	
	\$	178	177	355	354	

(ii) Defined contribution plans

The Group's expenses under the pension plan cost to the Bureau of Labor Insurance were as follows:

	For	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Operating cost	\$	4,085	3,350	7,783	6,612	
Operating expenses		3,151	2,849	6,139	5,677	
	\$	7,236	6,199	13,922	12,289	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(p) Income taxes

(i) The components of income tax were as follows:

	For	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Current tax expense						
Current period Adjust the current income	\$	5,417	4,182	6,363	5,102	
tax of the previous period Income tax expense	\$	5,417	4,182	6,363	5,102	

(ii) Assessment of tax

The Company's tax returns for the years through 2021 were assessed by the Taipei National Tax Administration.

(q) Capital and other equity

Except for the following disclosure, there was no significant change for capital and other equity for the periods from January 1 to June 30, 2024 and 2023. For the related information, please refer to note 6(s) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(i) Issuance and cancellation of ordinary shares

The domestic secured convertible bonds issued by the Company were converted in 2,380 thousand shares, 4,173 thousand ordinary shares and 2,345 thousand ordinary shares in the 1st ,2nd and 3rd quarter, respectively, of 2023. All the statutory registration procedures above had been completed as of the reporting date.

(ii) Capital surplus

The balances of capital surplus were as follows:

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Premium on issuance of capital stock \$	1,406,851	1,463,695	1,448,548
Employee share options	72,142	72,142	72,142
Difference arising from subsidiary's share price and its carrying value	10,790	10,790	461
Treasury shares transferred to employees of the Company	15,840	15,840	-
Changes in net equity of related companies accounted for using the	202	202	202
equity method	292	292	292
Conversion options			6,451
\$ _	1,505,915	1,562,759	1,527,894

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

A resolution was approved during the shareholders' meeting held on May 30, 2024 and 2023 to distribute the cash dividends of \$56,844 thousand and \$40,000 thousand by using the capital surplus. Each share could receive a cash dividends of \$0.4 and \$0.3 from the capital reserve.

(iii) Retained earnings

Earnings distribution for the 2023 was decided by the resolution adopted, at the shareholders' meeting held on May 30, 2024, respectively. The relevant dividend distributions to shareholders were as follows:

	 2023		
	ount per NT dollar)	Total amount	
Dividends distributed to ordinary shareholders			
Cash	\$ 0.1	14,211	

1) Earnings distribution

A proposed was made during the shareholders' meeting held on May 30, 2023, after the legal reserve and special reserve are established by legal, there is no more surplus to be distributed.

(iv) Treasury shares

- The Company purchased 4,500 thousand shares of treasury stock, for the purpose of motivating employees, in accordance with Article 28-2 of the Securities and Exchange Act. In December 2023, the Company decided to retire 1,680 thousand treasury shares, at the amount of \$23,712 thousand. The related registration procedures were completed as of the reporting date. In August 2023, the Company transferred treasury stock to employees, the total amount of treasury stock transferred was 1,320 thousand shares, and the purchase cost was \$18,625 thousand, the treasury stock was recognized by employees on August 10, 2023, and was delivered to employees on September 1, 2023, date of shares granted. The Company recognize capital surplus treasury shares on the date that the shares was delivered to employees. The Company has recognize capital surplus treasury stock on the date that the shares was delivered to employees. As of June 30, 2024, the total number of untransferred shares was 1,500 thousand shares.
- 2) Ledionopto intelligent Technology Co., Ltd., sub-subsidiary of the Company, held 526 thousand shares of the Company's treasury shares. As of June 30, 2024, all treasury shares were not sold. The market price on June 30, 2024, December 31 and June 30, 2023 were \$28.80, \$24.40 and \$27.35 per share, respectively.
- 3) In compliance with the Securities and Exchange Act, treasury shares held by the Group should not be pledged, and shareholder rights are not entitled before the transfer.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(r) Share-based payment

Except for the following disclosure, there were no significant changes for share-based payment during the periods from January 1 to June 30, 2024 and 2023. For the related information, please refer to note 6(t) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(s) Earnings per share

The calculation of basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per share is as follows:

	F	or the three mo June 30		For the six months ended June 30,		
Basic earnings per share		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Profit of the Company for the year	\$	44,821	13,082	72,378	25,743	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (in thousands of shares)		141,584	133,302	141,584	131,806	
Basic earnings per share (in New Taiwa Dollars)	ın \$	0.32	0.10	0.51	0.20	
Diluted earnings per share						
Profit of the Company for the year	\$	44,821	13,082	72,378	25,743	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (in thousands of shares)		141,584	133,302	141,584	131,806	
Effect of employee share bonus (in thousands of shares)		63	53	199	53	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (in thousands of shares)		141,647	133,355	141,783	131,859	
Diluted earnings per share (in New Taiwan Dollars)	\$	0.32	0.10	0.51	0.20	

(t) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Revenue detail

			For the three	months ended Ju	ine 30, 2024		
The Company		Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Other	Total
•	16 207	57,500	54.002	(4.510	5		102 211
3	16,287	36,398	54,902	64,519	3	-	192,311
	111,544	2	-	-	128,899	16,951	257,396
	69,504	1,178	-	-	42,629	-	113,311
	14,830	-	-	-	-	-	14,830
	91,525	21	73		(787)		90,832
\$	303,690	57,799	54,975	64,519	170,746	16,951	668,680
\$	5,951	28,726	-	-	-	24	34,701
	274,898	31,670	27,705	-	-	15,727	350,000
	18,971	-	27,145	63,707	171,049	1,226	282,098
	3,870	(2,597)	125	812	(303)	(26)	1,881
\$	303,690	57,799	54,975	64,519	170,746	16,951	668,680
	\$ \$	\$ 16,287 111,544 69,504 14,830 91,525 \$ 303,690 \$ 5,951 274,898 18,971 3,870	The Company (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. \$ 16,287 56,598 111,544 2 69,504 1,178 14,830 - 91,525 21 \$ 303,690 57,799 \$ 5,951 28,726 274,898 31,670 18,971 - 3,870 (2,597)	The Company Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation \$ 16,287 56,598 54,902 111,544 2 - 69,504 1,178 - 14,830 - - 91,525 21 73 \$ 303,690 57,799 54,975 \$ 5,951 28,726 - 274,898 31,670 27,705 18,971 - 27,145 3,870 (2,597) 125	The Company Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation \$ 16,287 56,598 54,902 64,519 \$ 111,544 2 - - \$ 69,504 1,178 - - \$ 14,830 - - - \$ 91,525 21 73 - \$ 303,690 57,799 54,975 64,519 \$ 5,951 28,726 - - 274,898 31,670 27,705 - 18,971 - 27,145 63,707 3,870 (2,597) 125 812	The Company Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation Edison-Litek Opto Corporation Edison-Litek Opto Corporation \$ 16,287 56,598 54,902 64,519 5 \$ 111,544 2 - - 128,899 69,504 1,178 - - 42,629 14,830 - - - - (787) \$ 303,690 57,799 54,975 64,519 170,746 \$ 5,951 28,726 - - - 274,898 31,670 27,705 - - 18,971 - 27,145 63,707 171,049 3,870 (2,597) 125 812 (303)	The Company Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation Edison-Litek Opto Corporation Sedison-Litek Opto Corporation Opto Corporation \$ 16,287 \$56,598 \$54,902 \$64,519 \$5 - \$ 111,544 2 - - \$128,899 \$16,951 \$ 69,504 1,178 - - \$42,629 - \$ 14,830 - - - - - \$ 91,525 21 73 - (787) - \$ 303,690 \$57,799 \$54,975 \$64,519 \$170,746 \$16,951 \$ 5,951 28,726 - - - 24 274,898 31,670 27,705 - - 15,727 18,971 - 27,145 63,707 171,049 1,226 3,870 (2,597) 125 812 (303) (26)

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	The	· Company	Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison- Litek Opto Corporation	Other	Total
Major market								
China	\$	16,324	50,280	35,372	37,363	-	-	139,339
America and Europe		90,293	4,485	-	-	75,966	24,682	195,426
Taiwan		36,527	-	-	-	2,382	-	38,909
Africa		15,386	-	-	-	-	-	15,386
Others		82,724	1,574	4,364				88,662
	\$	241,254	56,339	39,736	37,363	78,348	24,682	477,722
Major product:								
LED transmitter component	\$	5,779	37,163	-	-	-	-	42,942
LED lighting product		230,733	17,292	22,518	-	-	21,070	291,613
LED automotive product		7,435	-	16,214	37,085	73,465	539	134,738
Others		(2,693)	1,884	1,004	278	4,883	3,073	8,429
	\$	241,254	56,339	39,736	37,363	78,348	24,682	477,722
				For the six n	onths ended Jun	e 30, 2024		
	The	: Company	Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	nonths ended Jun Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Other	Total
Major market	The	· Company	(Dong Guan)	Yangzhou Edison Opto	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto	Edison-Litek Opto	Other	Total
Major market China	The \$	23,420	(Dong Guan)	Yangzhou Edison Opto	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto	Edison-Litek Opto	Other -	
3		<u> </u>	(Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Other - 34,893	
China		23,420	(Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	-	338,810
China America and Europe		23,420 227,049	(Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. 99,769	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 6 206,258	-	338,810 468,349
China America and Europe Taiwan		23,420 227,049 144,234	(Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. 99,769	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 6 206,258	-	338,810 468,349 216,174
China America and Europe Taiwan Africa		23,420 227,049 144,234 17,836	(Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. 99,769 149 1,859	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation 105,195 - -	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 6 206,258 70,081	-	338,810 468,349 216,174 17,836
China America and Europe Taiwan Africa		23,420 227,049 144,234 17,836 160,514	(Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. 99,769 149 1,859 - 1,453	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation 105,195 - - - - 3,779	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 110,420 - - -	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 6 206,258 70,081 - 1,228	34,893	338,810 468,349 216,174 17,836 166,974
China America and Europe Taiwan Africa Others		23,420 227,049 144,234 17,836 160,514	(Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. 99,769 149 1,859 - 1,453	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation 105,195 - - - - 3,779	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 110,420 - - -	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 6 206,258 70,081 - 1,228	34,893	338,810 468,349 216,174 17,836 166,974
China America and Europe Taiwan Africa Others Major product:	\$ 	23,420 227,049 144,234 17,836 160,514 573,053	(Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. 99,769 149 1,859 - 1,453 103,230	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation 105,195 - - - - 3,779	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 110,420 - - -	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 6 206,258 70,081 - 1,228	34,893 - - - 34,893	338,810 468,349 216,174 17,836 166,974 1,208,143
China America and Europe Taiwan Africa Others Major product: LED transmitter component	\$ 	23,420 227,049 144,234 17,836 160,514 573,053	(Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. 99,769 149 1,859 - 1,453 103,230 50,314	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation 105,195 3,779 108,974	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 110,420 - - -	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 6 206,258 70,081 - 1,228	34,893 - - - 34,893	338,810 468,349 216,174 17,836 166,974 1,208,143
China America and Europe Taiwan Africa Others Major product: LED transmitter component LED lighting productt	\$ 	23,420 227,049 144,234 17,836 160,514 573,053	(Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. 99,769 149 1,859 - 1,453 103,230 50,314	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation 105,195 - - 3,779 108,974	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 110,420 110,420	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation 6 206,258 70,081 - 1,228 277,573	34,893 - - - 34,893 1,683 31,123	338,810 468,349 216,174 17,836 166,974 1,208,143 67,403 652,517

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

				For the six n	nonths ended Jur	ie 30, 2023		
	The Company		Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Other	Total
Major market								
China	\$	27,969	94,025	97,055	61,021	-	-	280,070
America and Europe		184,101	5,487	-	-	155,208	43,905	388,701
Taiwan		96,997	1,097	36	-	4,022	-	102,152
Africa		24,561	-	-	-	-	-	24,561
Others		121,786	1,574	8,266				131,626
	\$	455,414	102,183	105,357	61,021	159,230	43,905	927,110
Major product:							-	
LED transmitter component	\$	7,286	62,095	-	-	-	-	69,381
LED lighting product		437,478	37,270	104,293	-	-	37,031	616,072
LED automotive product		-	-	-	59,878	157,854	-	217,732
Others		10,650	2,818	1,064	1,143	1,376	6,874	23,925
	\$	455,414	102,183	105,357	61,021	159,230	43,905	927,110

(ii) Contract balances

		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Note receivables	\$	74,122	65,922	13,290
Accounts receivables (include	related			
parties)		689,604	498,375	398,709
Current contract assets		3,040	-	-
Less: Loss allowance		(9,026)	(2,535)	(2,123)
Total	\$ _	757,740	561,762	409,876
Contract liabilities	\$_	26,312	24,904	22,222
For details on accounts receive	oble and a	llowance for impo	irment place refer	to note 6(a)

For details on accounts receivable and allowance for impairment, please refer to note 6(e).

(u) Remuneration to employees, directors

In accordance with the Articles of incorporation, the Company should contribute 5%~15% of the profit as employee remuneration and less than 3% as directors' remuneration when there is profit for the year. However, if the Company has accumulated deficits, the profit should be reserved to offset the deficit. The amount of remuneration of each director and of remuneration for employees entitled to receive the abovementioned employee remuneration is approved by the Board of Directors. The recipients of shares and cash may include the employees of the Company's affiliated companies who meet certain conditions.

For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company accrued and recognized its employee remuneration amounting to \$2,080 thousand, \$1,455 thousand, \$3,880 thousand and \$1,455 thousand, respectively; as well as its remuneration to directors amounting to \$380 thousand, \$295 thousand, \$780 thousand and \$295 thousand, respectively. These amounts were calculated by using the Company's pre-tax net profit for the period before deducting the amounts of the remuneration to employees and directors, multiplied by the distribution of ratio of the remuneration to employees and directors based on the Company's articles of incorporation, and expensed under operating costs or expenses. The amounts, as stated in the consolidated financial statements, are identical to those of the actual distributions for 2023 and 2022. The related information can be accessed from the Market Observation Post System website.

EDISON OPTO CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(v) Non-operating income and expenses

(i) Interest income

The details of net other income were as follows:

	For	the three mo June 30		For the six months ended June 30,			
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
Interest income from bank deposits	\$	3,094	2,760	5,040	4,496		
Other interest income		1,081	1,441	2,113	2,882		
	\$	4,175	4,201	7,153	7,378		

(ii) Other income

	For	the three mo June 30		For the six months ended June 30,			
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
Other income	\$	2,215	720	2,663	2,626		

(iii) Other gains and losses

The details of other gains and losses were as follows:

	For the three mo June 30		For the six months ended June 30,			
_	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Gain (losses) disposal of S Property, plant, and equipment	137	132	1,354	(4,732)		
Net gain (losses) on financial assets at fair value	108	338	(241)	1,637		
Net gain on foreign exchange	7,764	8,378	14,315	5,962		
Others	260	503	(3,555)	(239)		
9	8,269	9,351	11,873	2,628		

(iv) Finance costs

The details of finance costs were as follows:

	For	the three mor		For the six months ended June 30,			
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
Interest expenses	\$	2,200	3,711	4,505	9,031		
					(6)		

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(w) Financial instruments

Except for the contention mentioned below, there was no significant change in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and degree of exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial instruments. For the related information, please refer to note 6(y) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(i) Credit risk

1) Concentration of credit risk

Accounts receivable were due from many customers. Therefore, there was no concentration of credit risk. In order to reduce the credit risk of accounts receivable, the Company continually evaluates each customer's financial situation. Otherwise, the customer will have to provide bank guarantees or collaterals.

2) Receivable

For credit risk exposure of note and trade receivables, please refer to note 6(e). Other financial assets at amortized cost includes other receivables and time deposits.

All of these financial assets are considered to have low risk, and thus, the impairment provision recognized during the period was limited to 12 months expected losses. Regarding how the financial instruments are considered to have low credit risk, please refer to note 4(g) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(ii) Liquidity risk

The following table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments and excluding the impact of netting agreements.

	Carrying amount	Contractual cash flows	Within 6 months	6-12 months	1-2 years	2-5 years	Over 5 years
June 30, 2024							
Non-derivative financial liabilities							
Short term loans	210,000	(210,996)	(210,996)	-	-	-	-
Long term loans	126,260	(131,955)	(8,781)	(8,721)	(17,310)	(50,777)	(46,366)
Lease liabilities	26,911	(33,859)	(9,855)	(9,654)	(7,748)	(6,602)	-
Notes payable and accounts payable	389,074	(389,074)	(389,074)	-	-	-	-
Other payable	151,225	(151,225)	(151,225)	-	-	-	-
Dividends payable	71,055	(71,055)	(71,055)				
	\$ <u>974,525</u>	(988,164)	(840,986)	(18,375)	(25,058)	(57,379)	(46,366)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

		arrying mount	Contractual cash flows	Within 6 months	6-12 months	1-2 years	2-5 years	Over 5 years
December 31, 2023								
Non-derivative financial liabilities								
Short term loans	\$	180,705	(181,599)	(181,599)	-	-	-	-
Long term loans		134,300	(140,773)	(8,817)	(8,781)	(17,406)	(51,063)	(54,706)
Lease liabilities		27,318	(31,168)	(9,203)	(9,023)	(11,950)	(992)	-
Notes payable and accounts payable		338,336	(338,336)	(338,336)	-	-	-	-
Other payable	_	149,499	(149,499)	(149,499)				
	\$	830,158	(841,375)	(687,454)	(17,804)	(29,356)	(52,055)	(54,706)
June 30, 2023	_							
Non-derivative financial liabilities								
Short term loans	\$	100,000	(100,015)	(100,015)	-	-	-	-
Long term loans		142,340	(149,651)	(8,878)	(8,817)	(17,503)	(51,354)	(63,099)
Lease liabilities		25,554	(29,808)	(7,599)	(7,041)	(12,798)	(2,370)	-
Notes payable and accounts payable		233,414	(233,414)	(233,414)	-	-	-	-
Other payable		150,248	(150,248)	(150,248)	-	-	-	-
Bonds payable		59,105	(60,500)	(60,500)	-	-	-	-
Dividends payable		40,000	(40,000)	(40,000)				-
	\$ _	750,661	(763,636)	(600,654)	(15,858)	(30,301)	(53,724)	(63,099)

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

(iii) Currency risk

1) Exposure to foreign currency risk

The Group's significant exposure to foreign currency risk was as follows:

		June 30, 2024 December 31, 2023						June 30, 2023				
Financial assets	oreign irrency	Exchange	rate	TWD	Foreign currency	Exchange	rate	TWD	Foreign currency	Exchange	rate	TWD
Monetary items												
USD	\$ 17,361	USD/TWD=	32.45	563,364	9,271	USD/TWD=	30.705	284,666	13,062	USD/TWD=	31.140	406,751
USD	7,698	USD/CNY=	7.1268	249,771	3,737	USD/CNY=	7.0827	114,537	6,560	USD/CNY=	7.2258	204,289
CNY	10,473	CNY/TWD=	4.5527	47,680	819	CNY/TWD=	4.3355	38,235	14,934	CNY/TWD=	4.3098	64,362
Financial liabilities												
Monetary items												
USD	11,313	USD/TWD=	32.45	367,107	7,368	USD/TWD=	30.705	226,234	8,899	USD/TWD=	11.140	277,115
USD	244	USD/CNY=	7.1268	7,917	477	USD/CNY=	7.0827	14,647	372	USD/CNY=	7.2258	11,585
CNY	27	CNY/TWD=	4.5527	123	9	CNY/TWD=	4.3355	39				

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2) Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables, financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income, loans and borrowings; and trade and other payables that are denominated in foreign currency. A strengthening (weakening) of 5% of the TWD against the USD and CNY as at June 30, 2024 and 2023 would have increased (decreased) the equity by \$24,283 thousand and \$19,335 thousand due to cash flow hedges. The analysis assumes that all other variables remain constant and ignores any impact of forecasted sales and purchases. The analysis is performed on the same basis for prior year.

Since the Group has many kinds of functional currency, the information on foreign exchange gain (loss) on monetary items is disclosed by total amount. For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, foreign exchange loss (including realized and unrealized portions) amounted to \$14,315 thousand and \$5,962 thousand, respectively.

(iv) Fair value of financial instruments

1) The fair value of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (available for sale financial assets) is measured on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

	June 30, 2024				
	Fair Value				
	Book Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss					
Corporate bonds	\$ 6,552	6,552			6,552
Subtotal	6,552	6,552			6,552
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income- securities of unlisted companies	1,228			1,228	1,228
Financial assets measured at amortized cost					
Cash and cash equivalents	1,106,303	-	-	-	-
Fixed deposits with original maturity exceeding three months	31,858	-	-	-	-
Notes and trade receivables (include related parties)	754,700	-	-	-	-
Other receivables	3,691				
Subtotal	1,896,552				
Total	\$ <u>1,904,332</u>	6,552		1,228	7,780

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	June 30, 2024					
			Fair			
	В	ook Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilities at amortized cost						
Short-term bank loans	\$	210,000	-	-	-	-
Long-term bank loans (including		126.260				
due within one year)		126,260	-	-	-	-
Notes and trade payables		389,074	-	-	-	-
Dividends payables		151,225	-	-	-	-
Other payables		71,055	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	-	26,911				
Total	\$ _	974,525				
	_		Decei	mber 31, 20		
	R	ook Value	Level 1	Level 2	Value Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through	<u> </u>	ook value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	1 Otal
profit or loss-current-securities of						
listed companies Securities of listed						
companies	\$	5,363	5,363	-	-	5,363
Corporate bonds	_	6,468	6,468			6,468
Subtotal	_	11,831	11,831			11,831
Financial assets at fair value through						
other comprehensive income- securities of unlisted companies		1,477			1,477	1,477
Financial assets measured at	-	1,4//			1, 7//	
amortized cost						
Cash and cash equivalents		1,086,224	-	-	-	_
Fixed deposits with original		, ,				
maturity exceeding three months		27,669	-	-	-	-
Notes and trade receivables						
(include related parties)		561,762	-	-	-	-
Other receivables	_	1,574				
Subtotal	_	1,677,229				
Total	\$_	1,690,537	11,831		1,477	13,308
Financial liabilities at amortized cost						
Short-term bank loans	\$	180,705	-	-	-	-
Long-term bank loans (including due within one year)		134,300	_	_	_	_
Notes and trade payables		338,336	_	_	-	_
Other payables		149,499	_	_	-	_
Lease liabilities		27,318	-	-	-	-
Total	\$	830,158				
	=					

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	June 30, 2023					
			Fair value			
	В	ook value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through						
profit or loss-current-securities of	Ф	5.50.6	5 50 C			5.50.6
listed companies	\$_	5,736	5,736			5,736
Embedded derivative of convertible bonds	_	71		71		71
Corporate bonds	_	6,336	6,336			6,336
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive incomesecurities of unlisted companies	_	1,810			1,810	1,810
Financial assets measured at amortized cost						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,048,739	-	-	-	-
Notes and trade receivables (including due within one year)		409,876	-	-	-	_
Other receivables		1,650	-	-	-	-
Corporate bonds		8,706	-	-	-	_
Subtotal	_	1,468,971				
Total	\$	1,482,924	12,072	71	1,810	13,953
Financial liabilities at amortized cost	=					
Short-term bank loans	\$	100,000	-	-	-	=
Long-term bank loans (including due within one year)		142,340	-	-	-	-
Notes and trade payables		233,414	-	-	-	-
Other payables		150,248	_	_	_	_
Dividends payables		40,000	_	_	_	_
Bonds payables (including due						
within one year)		59,105	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	_	25,554				
Total	\$ _	750,661				

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

January 1, 2024	Fair value through other comprehensive income		
	\$	1,477	
In other comprehensive income		(249)	
June 30, 2024	\$	1,228	
January 1, 2023	\$	2,453	
In other comprehensive income		(643)	
June 30, 2023	\$	1,810	

For the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, total gains and losses that were included in unrealized gains and losses from financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income were as follows:

	For the three mo June 30		For the six months ended June 30,		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Total gains and losses recognized:					
In other comprehensive income, and presented in "unrealized gains and losses from financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income"	\$(246) <u></u>	(182)	(248)	(643)	

3) Quantified information on significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) used in fair value measurement

The Group's financial instruments that use Level 3 inputs to measure fair value include "financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss – debt investments" and "fair value through other comprehensive income (available-for-sale financial assets) – equity investments".

Most fair values in Level 3 include one significant unobservable input, and the fair values of investments in equity instrument without active market consist of multiple significant unobservable inputs. Therefore, significant unobservable inputs of investments in equity instrument without active market are independent with no interrelationship.

Inter-relationship between

EDISON OPTO CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Quantified information of significant unobservable inputs was as follows:

Item	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Financial assets at fair value through other	Weighted average of market comparable	equity ratio multipleDiscount for lack of	· The higher multiple, the higher the fair value
comprehensive income equity investments without an active market	companies and asset- based approach	marketability Discount of control	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value
			The higher the discount of control, the lower the fair value

4) Fair value measurements in Level 3— sensitivity analysis of reasonably possible alternative assumptions

The fair value measurement of financial instruments by the Group is reasonable, but the use of different evaluation models or evaluation parameters may result in different evaluation results. For fair value measurements in Level 3, if the evaluation parameters change, would have the following effects of profit or loss or other comprehensive income:

			Recognized in other comprehensive income			
	Input	Change	Favorabl change	e	Unfavorable change	
June 30, 2024	•					
Financial assets fair value through other comprehensive income	1.35	1%	\$	12	(12)	
December 31, 2023						
Financial assets fair value through other comprehensive income	1.22	1%	\$	15	(15)	
June 30, 2023						
Financial assets fair value through other comprehensive income	1.19	1%	\$	18	(18)	

The favorable and unfavorable effects represent the changes in fair value, and fair value is based on a variety of unobservable inputs calculated using a valuation technique. The analysis above only reflects the effects of changes in a single input, and it does not include the interrelationships with another input.

(x) Financial risk management

There were no significant changes in the Group's financial risk management and policies as disclosed in Note 6(z) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(y) Capital management

Management believes that the objectives, policies and processes of capital management of the Group has been applied consistently with those described in the Consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. Also, management believes that there were no significant changes in the Group's capital management information as disclosed for the year ended December 31, 2023. Please refer to Note 6(aa) of the Consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 for further details.

(z) Financing activities not affecting current cash flow

The Group's financing activities which did not affect the current cash flow in the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, were as follows:

			Non-cash changes					
	January 1, 2024	Cash Flows	Foreign exchange movement	Changes in lease payments	Lease modification	Discount and premium amortization	Conversion options	June 30, 2024
Short-term borrowings	\$ 180,705	28,815	480	-	-	-	-	210,000
Lease liabilities	27,318	(8,159)	(4,434)	12,625	(439)	-	-	26,911
Long-term borrowings (including current portion)	134,300	(8,040)	-	-	-	-	-	126,260
Deposits received	31	8						39
Total liabilities from financing activities	\$ 342,354	12,624	(3,954)	12,625	(439)			363,210
			Non-cash changes					
					Non-cash change	es		
	January 1, 2023	Cash Flows	Foreign exchange movement	Changes in lease payments	Non-cash change Lease modification	Discount and premium amortization	Conversion options	June 30, 2023
Short-term borrowings		Cash Flows 5,170	exchange	lease	Lease	Discount and premium		
Short-term borrowings Lease liabilities	2023		exchange movement	lease	Lease	Discount and premium		2023
e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	\$ 92,130	5,170	exchange movement 2,700	lease payments	Lease	Discount and premium		2023 100,000
Lease liabilities Long-term borrowings(including current	\$ 92,130 29,813	5,170 (7,584)	exchange movement 2,700	lease payments	Lease	Discount and premium		2023 100,000 25,554

(7) Related-party transactions:

(a) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings are entities that have had transactions with related party during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements:

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Wu, Chien-Jung	The Company's chairman
Yangzhou Airui Optoelectronics Co., Ltd.	Related parties (note 1)
Taiwan Hydroxyl Technology Co., Ltd.	Related parties

Note1: The company was not related party from March 21, 2024

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) Significant transactions with related parties

(i) Sales

The amounts of significant sales by the Consolidated Company to related parties were as follows:

	For the three n	nonths ended	For the six months ended		
	June	30,	June 30,		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Yangzhou Airui Optoelectronics Co., Ltd.	\$		8,868		

The terms and pricing of purchase transactions with related parties were not significantly different from those offered by other sellers.

(ii) Receivables from related parties

The receivables from related parties were as follows:

Account	Relationship		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Accounts receivable	Yangzhou Airui Optoelectronics Co., Ltd.	\$	<u>-</u>	13,218	<u>-</u>
Other receivable	Taiwan Hydroxyl Technology Co., Ltd.	\$ _	127	<u>129</u>	84

(iii) Others

1) Manage services revenue

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,		
	2	024	2023	2024	2023	
Taiwan Hydroxyl Technology Co., Ltd.	\$	180	120	360	240	

2) Rental Revenue

	For t	he three mo June 30		For the six months ended June 30,		
	20	024	2023	2024	2023	
Taiwan Hydroxyl	<u>\$</u>	20	120	20	360	
Technology Co., Ltd.						

(iv) Guarantee

A key management personnel provided a joint guarantee for the borrowings of the Group from certain financial institutions.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(c) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Short-term employee benefits	\$	8,831	7,444	21,431	18,531	
Post employment benefits		181	196	373	381	
	\$	9,012	7,640	21,804	18,912	

Please refer to note 6(r) for further explanations related to share-based payment transactions.

(8) Pledged assets:

The carrying values of pledged assets were as follows:

Pledged assets	Object	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Notes receivable (classified under other current assets)	Bank Acceptance	\$ 50,630	24,596	-
Deposits (classified under other non-current assets)	Deposit to customs	6,106	6,096	6,068
Property, plant, and equipment	Issuance of corporate bonds guarantee	-	-	196,177
Property, plant, and equipment	Long-term loans	 245,034 301,770	245,760 276,452	246,485 448,730

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(9) Commitments and contingencies:

(a) The Group unrecognized contractual commitments are as follows:

	June 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	\$	9,646	23,993	29,278

(b) The Company obtained the tender for the "Tainan City LED Street Light Replacement Project, District 3" in May 2021, and provided a deposit of \$20,000 thousand as a performance guarantee. In November 2021, the Company received a letter from the Public Works Bureau of Tainan City Government ("Works Bureau") to terminate the aforementioned contract, and in January of 2022, the Works Bureau forfeited the aforementioned security deposit and recovered the tender bond of \$5,000 thousand. The Company requested the Tainan City Government to return the performance deposit and revoke the recovery of the deposit, but the mediation failed. In 2023, the Group filed a civil litigation and an administrative litigation, which is currently under trial by the Tainan District Court (for the return of the performance deposit). The Kaohsiung High Administrative Court (for the revocation of the recovery of the deposit) lost the case in June 2024, and the Company has appealed to the Supreme Administrative Court.

(10) Losses Due to Major Disasters: None.

(11) Subsequent Events:

To meet the funding needs for repayment of bank loans, the Company passed a resolution of the Board of Directors on August 8, 2024, and planned to raise and issue the fourth domestic unsecured convertible bonds with a total face value up to \$300,000 thousand and an issue period of three years. After the proposal is declared effective by the competent authority, it is planned to authorize the chairman to set another issue date and apply for over-the-counter trading to the Taipei Exchange.

(12) Other:

(a) A summary of current-period employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization, by function, is as follows:

	For the three months ended June 30,							
By function		2024			2023			
By item	Cost of sales	Operating expenses	Total	Cost of sales	Operating expenses	Total		
Employee benefits								
Salary	50,314	52,808	103,122	42,176	48,842	91,018		
Labor and health insurance	3,272	3,558	6,830	2,795	3,489	6,284		
Pension	4,112	3,302	7,414	3,377	2,999	6,376		
Directors' remuneration	-	944	944	-	865	865		
Others	4,920	3,100	8,020	4,039	2,580	6,619		
Depreciation	21,584	9,370	30,954	21,043	9,138	30,181		
Amortization	-	342	342	-	376	376		

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	For the six months ended Jun								
By function		2024			2023				
By item	Cost of sales	Operating expenses	Total	Cost of sales	Operating expenses	Total			
Employee benefits									
Salary	93,633	104,050	197,683	77,981	97,000	174,981			
Labor and health insurance	6,376	6,847	13,223	5,525	6,800	12,325			
Pension	7,836	6,441	14,277	6,665	5,978	12,643			
Directors' remuneration	-	1,872	1,872	-	1,081	1,081			
Others	9,745	6,171	15,916	7,627	5,424	13,051			
Depreciation	42,598	18,488	61,086	43,322	19,671	62,993			
Amortization	-	734	734	-	1,210	1,210			

(13) Other disclosures:

Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group:

Loans to other parties: (i)

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				1	Highest balance								Coll	ateral		
Number	Name of lender	Name of borrower	Account name	Related party	of financing to other parties during the period (Note 2)	Ending	Actual usage amount during the period	Range of interest rates during the period	Purposes of fund financing for the borrower (Note 3)	Transaction amount for business between two parties	Reasons for short-term financing	Allowance for bad debt	Item	Value	Individual funding loan limits	Maximum limit of fund financing
0	Edison Opto	Edison Litek	Other	Yes	50,000	50,000	-	2%	2		Short-term	-	-	-	582,281	1,164,562
	Corporation	Opto	receivables								financing				(Note 1)	(Note 1)
		Corporation	due from												()	(
			elated parties													
1	Yangzhou	Yangzhou	Other	Yes	45,791	45,527	22,764	2%	2	-	Short-term	-	-	-	209,671	419,342
	Edison Opto	Edison-Litek	receivables		(CNY10,000	(CNY10,000					financing				(Note 1)	(Note 1)
	Corporation	Opto	due from		thousand)	thousand									()	(
		Corporation	elated parties													
2	Edison litek	Edison Litek	Other	Yes	45,563	45,430	45,430	2%	2	-	Short-term	-	-	-	48,072	96,144
	Opto	Opto	receivables		USD1,400	USD1,400					financing				(Note 1)	(Note 1)
	Corporation	Corporation	due from		thousand)	thousand)									()	(
	Limited		elated parties													
	L				<u> </u>						l	l		L		

Note 1: The allowable aggregate amount of financing provided to others cannot exceed 40% of the lender's stockholders' equity, the maximum amount of financing provided to an individual counterparty cannot exceed 20% of the lender's stockholders' equity.

Note 2: The amount was the financing facility approved by the Board of Directors.

Note 3: Based on the Company's guidelines, the allowable amounts of financing are as follows:

(1) Loan arrangement for business transaction
(2) Short-term financing purpose

Note 4: The amount was eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

(ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: None.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) Securities held as of June 30, 2024 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures):

(In Thousands of shares)

	Category and				Ending b	alance		
Name of holder	name of security	Relationship with company	Account title	Shares/Units (thousands)	Carrying value	Percentage of ownership (%)	Fair value	Note
Edison Fund	Taiwan Hydroxyl	None	Financial assets	300	1,228	12.50 %	1,228	
Investment	Technology Co., Ltd		through other fair					
Corporation			value measurements-					
			non-current					
Edison Opto	AcBel Polytech Inc.	None	Current financial assets	-	6,552	- %	6,552	
Corporation	convertible bonds		at fair value through					
			profit or loss					

(iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Category and		Name of	Relationship	Beginnin	g Balance	Pι	ırchases		Sales			Ending	Balance
Name of company	name of security	Account name	counter-party	with the company	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Price		Gain (loss) on disposal		Amount
Yangzhou	Bank of	Current financial	Bank of	None	-	-	-	341,453	-	343,491	341,453	2,038	-	-
Edison Opto	Communications	assets at fair	Communications					(RMB75,000		(RMB75,448				
Corporation	Co., Ltd	value through	Co., Ltd.					thousand)		thousand)				
	structured deposits	profit or loss												
	- RMB financial													
	product (Exchange													
	rate and binary													
	structure)													

- (v) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Tran	saction details			th terms different others	Notes/Accounts	receivable (payable)	
Name of company	Related party	Nature of relationship	Purchase/ Sales	Amount	Percentage of total purchases/sales	Payment terms	Unit price	Payment terms	Ending balance	Percentage of total notes/accounts receivable (payable)	Note
Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	The Company	Parents	Sales	(219,930)	(66.15)%	,	No significant difference		116,206	58.57 %	
	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Subsidiary	Purchase	219,930	52.08 %	,	No significant difference	-	(116,206)	(54.35)%	
Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	The Company	Parents	Sales	(153,080)	(56.51)%	,	No significant difference	-	67,508	54.61 %	
The Company	Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Purchase	153,080	36.25 %		No significant difference	-	(67,508)	(31.57)%	

Note: The above transactions have been written off during the preparation of the consolidated report.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(viii) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Name of	Counter-	Nature of	Ending	Turnover	Overdue		Amounts received	Allowance
							in subsequent	
company	party	relationship	balance	rate	Amount	Action taken	period (note 1)	for bad debts
Yangzhou Edison	The Company	Sub-subsidiary	116,206	5.43	-		44,872	-
Opto Corporation		company	(USD3,581 thousand)				(USD 1,392 thousand)	

Note 1: As of July 26, 2024. Note 2: The amount was eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

- (ix) Trading in derivative instruments: Please refer to notes 13(a)4.
- Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions: (x)

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

			Nature of				ons
No.	Name of company	Name of count er-party	relationship	Account name	Amount	Trading terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets
0	The Company	Edison Opto USA Corporation	1	Sales	19,194	60 days	1.59%
0		Edison Opto USA Corporation	1	Accounts receivable	9,404	60 days	0.23%
0	The Company	Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	1	Sales	23,823	60 days	1.97%
0	The Company	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	1	Sales	12,611	60 days	1.04%
1	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	The Company	2	Sales	219,930	60 days	18.20%
1	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	The Company		Accounts receivable	116,206	60 days	2.82%
1		Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	3	Other accounts receivable		According to the contract	0.55%
2	Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	The company	2	Sales	153,080	60 days	12.67%
2	Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	The company	3	Accounts receivable	67,508	60 days	1.64%
2		Edison Auto Lighting corporation	3	Sales	11,519	60 days	0.95%
2		Edison Auto Lighting corporation	3	Accounts receivable	3,187	60 days	0.08%
3	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	3	Sales	48,709	60 days	4.03%
3	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	3	Accounts receivable	33,745	60 days	0.82%
4		Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	3	Other accounts receivable		According to the contract	1.27%
5		Edison-Litek Opto Corporation Limited	J	Other accounts receivable		According to the contract	1.26%

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

			Nature of	<u> </u>				
No.	Name of company	Name of count er-party	relationship	Account name	Amount	Trading terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets	
0	Edison Auto Lighting corporation	The company	2	Sales	12,665	60 days	1.05%	
0	Edison Auto Lighting corporation	The company	2	Accounts receivable	3,193	60 days	0.08%	

Note 1: (a) 0 represents The Company
(b) 1 and thereafter represent subsidiaries

Note 2: The relationships between guarantor and guarantee are as follows:
(a) 1 represents parent to subsidiary
(b) 2 represents subsidiary to parent
(c) 3 represents subsidiary to subsidiary

Note 3: Disclose only operating revenue and accounts receivable; related purchase, expense, and prepayment are neglected.

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees of The Company (excluding information on investees in Mainland China):

(In Thousands of Shares)

			Main	Original invest	ment amount	Balan	ce as of June 30, 20		Net income	Share of	
Name of investor	Name of investee	Location	businesses and products	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	Shares (thousands)	Percentage of ownership	Carrying value	(losses) of investee	profits/losses of investee	Note
The Company	Edison Opto Corporation	Samoa	Selling of LED components and modules	1,041	1,041	30	100.00 %	1,104	33	33	-
The Company	Ledison Opto Corporation	Samoa	Selling of LED components and modules	145,991	145,991	4,500	100.00 %	241,963	(16,831)	(16,831)	-
The Company	Best Opto Corporation	Samoa	Selling of LED components and modules	1,277,226	1,277,226	41,000	100.00 %	1,042,565	14,541	14,052	•
The Company	Edison Fund Investment Corporation	Taiwan	Investment	686,000	686,000	25,000	100.00 %	88,964	1,499	1,499	-
The Company	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation Limited	Hong Kong	Investment	167,661	167,661	5,500	24.62 %	59,176	(20,451)	(5,035)	-
The Company	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Taiwan	Selling of LED components and modules	116,500	116,500	14,700	81.67 %	299,591	18,739	15,303	-
The Company	Edison-Egypt Opto Corporation	Taiwan	Selling of LED components and modules	25,000	25,000	2,500	100.00 %	25,695	184	184	-
Best Opto Corporation	Best Led Corporation	Samoa	Investment	1,277,226	1,277,226	41,000	100.00 %	1,048,359	14,541	14,541	-
Edison Fund Investment Corporation	Edison Opto USA Corporation	USA	Selling of LED components and modules	6,392	6,392	220	55.00 %	36,611	1,469	807	÷
Edison Fund Investment Corporation	Ledionopto Intelligent Technology Corporation	Taiwan	Selling of LED components and modules	113,185	113,185	2,200	100.00 %	23,178	30	30	-
Edison Fund Investment Corporation	Edison Auto Lighting Corporation	Taiwan	Selling of LED components and modules	7,570	7,570	1,000	100.00 %	5,656	538	538	-
	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation Limited	Hong Kong	Investment	64,472	64,472	13,463	60.27 %	144,865	(20,451)	(12,326)	-

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- (c) Information on investment in Mainland China:
 - (i) The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Main	Total	Method	outflow of	Investn	nent flows	outflow of	income				Accumulated
Name of investee	businesses and products	amount of paid-in capital	of investment (Note 1)	investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2024	Outflow	Inflow	investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2024	(losses) of the investee	Percentage of ownership	Investment income (losses)	Book value	remittance of earnings in current period
Edison Opto	Manufacturing	145,991	(_b)	111,408	-	-	111,408	(16,831)	100.00%	(16,831)	248,013	34,583
(Dong Guan)	and selling of	(USD		(USD			(USD	(USD				(USD
Co., Ltd.	LED components	4,500 thousand)		3,317 thousand)			3,317 thousand)	(528) thousand)		(528) thousand)	7,463 thousand)	1,183 thousand)
	and modules											
DongGuan	Manufacturing	-	(_b)	52,255	-	-	52,255	-	-	-	-	-
Davinci Opto	and selling of			(USD			(USD					
Co., Ltd. (note	LED components			1,714 thousand)			1,714 thousand)					
2)	and modules											
Yangzhou	Manufacturing	1,277,226	(_b)	1,277,226	-	-	1,277,226	14,541	100.00%	14,541	1,048,354	-
Edison Opto	_	(USD		(USD			(USD	(USD			(USD	
Corporation	LED components	41,000 thousand)		41,000 thousand)			41,000 thousand)	456 thousand)		456 thousand)	32,307 thousand)	
	and modules											
Yangzhou	Selling of LED	2,148	(_c)	-	-	-	-	17	100.00%	17	2,441	-
Aichuan	components and	(RMB						(RMB 4 thousand)		(RMB 4 thousand)	(RMB	
Electronic Trade	modules	500 thousand)								(ranz raioasana)	536 thousand)	
Corporation												
Yangzhou	Manufacturing	270,552	(_b)	167,661	-	-	167,661	(5,577)	73.84%	(4,118)	154,237	-
Edison-Litek	and selling of	(USD		(USD			(USD	(USD		(USD	(USD	
Opto	LED components	8,875 thousand)		5,500 thousand)			5,500 thousand)	(175) thousand)		(129) thousand)	4,753 thousand)	
Corporation	and modules											

Note 1: Investments are made through one of three ways:

- (a) Direct investment from Mainland China
- (b) Indirect investment from third-party country
 - 1. Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd. is indirectly invested by the company through Ledison Opto Corporation.
 - 2. Dong Guan Davinci Opto Corporation is indirectly invested by Ledionopto intelligent Technology Co., Ltd. through Led
 - 3. Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation is indirectly invested by Best Opto Corporation and Best Led Corporation.
 - 4. Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation is indirectly invested by the Company and Edison-Litek Opto Corporation Limited.
- (c) Others
 - 1. Yangzhou Aichuan Electronic Trade Corporation is 100% invested by Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Limitation on investment in Mainland China:

Company Name	Accumulated Investment in Mainland China as of June 30, 2024	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on Investment
The Company	1,556,295 (USD49,817 thousand)	1,647,486 (note 3) (USD50,770 thousand)	Note 1
Ledionopto Intelligent Technology Corpoation	52,255 (note 2) (USD1,714 thousand)	55,619 (USD1,714 thousand)	-

- Note 1: Since the Company acquired the permission from Industrial Development Bureau at August 25, 2022, Ministry of Economic Affairs, the upper limit on investment is not applicable, under "Regulations Governing The Permission of Commercial Behavior in Mainland China", Article 3 (documentation reference number: 11120426210).
- Note 2: DongGuan Davinci Opto Co., Ltd., in which Ledionopto Intelligent Technology Corpoation indirectly invested USD2,000 thousand, had completed the cancellation of its business registration and liquidation with the approval of Investment Commission in June 2020. The investment capital amounting to USD286 thousand had been remitted to Ledionopto. However, according to the regulation, the remittance to Mainland China amounting to USD1,714 thousand had been included in the accumulated investment amount.
- Note 3: The indirect investment in Yangzhou Ledison Opto Corporation through the Company, with the amount of USD1,000 thousand, was authorized by the Investment Commission. Yangzhou Ledison had completed its liquidation in 2017 and the remitted capital amount of USD1,230 thousand had been cancelled by the Investment Commission. Therefore, the difference between the Accumulated Investment in Mainland China and Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission amounting to USD230 thousand had been deducted by the Company.

(iii) Significant transactions:

The significant inter-company transactions with the subsidiary in Mainland China, which were eliminated in the preparation of consolidated financial statements, are disclosed in "Information on significant transactions" and "Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions."

(d) Major shareholders:

Shareholder's Name	olding	Shares	Percentage
Lighting Investment Corporation		14,671,388	10.21 %
Jeng, Jiun-jung		11,014,000	7.66 %

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(14) Segment information:

Revenues: Revenue from external \$	The Company	Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto	Edison-Litek Opto		Reconciliation	
			Corporation	Corporation	Corporation	Others	and elimination	Total
Revenue from external \$	*******				.=0.=4.5	4.6.0.		
customers	303,690	57,799	54,975	64,519	170,746	16,951	-	668,680
Intersegment revenues	16,434	87,908	123,832	38,481	46	3,548	(270,249)	-
Total revenue \$	320,124	145,707	178,807	103,000	170,792	20,499	(270,249)	668,680
Reportable segment profit or loss	44,821	(16,418)	10,607	781	20,611	2,635	(10,474)	52,563
			For	the three months	ended June 30, 20	23		
_	The Company	Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Others	Reconciliation and elimination	Total
Revenues:	Company	Co., Etu.	Corporation	Corporation	Согрогация	Others	<u>and commution</u>	1000
Revenue from external \$ customers	241,254	56,339	39,736	37,363	78,348	24,682	-	477,722
Intersegment revenues	19,868	95,122	107,635	20,222	120	6,262	(249,229)	-
Total revenue \$_	261,122	151,461	147,371	57,585	78,468	30,944	(249,229)	477,722
Reportable segment profit or loss	13,082	14,863	2,733	2,611	862	2,767	(18,621)	18,297
			Fo	or the six months	ended June 30, 202	24		
	he Company	Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Others	Reconciliation and elimination	Total
Revenues:								
Revenue from external \$ customers	573,053	103,230	108,974	110,420	277,573	34,893	-	1,208,14
Intersegment revenues	33,844	167,641	223,490	54,270	723	12,665	(492,633)	
Total revenue \$	606,897	270,871	332,464	164,690	278,296	47,558	(492,633)	1,208,14
Reportable segment profit or loss \$	72,378	(16,831)	14,541	(5,577)	24,476	4,312	(13,552)	79,74
_			Fo	or the six months	ended June 30, 202	23		
т	he Company	Edison Opto (Dong Guan) Co., Ltd.	Yangzhou Edison Opto Corporation	Yangzhou Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Edison-Litek Opto Corporation	Others	Reconciliation and elimination	Total
Revenues:	пс Сошрану	Co., Liu.	Corporation	Corporation	Corporation	Others	and community	1 Otal
	455,414	102,183	105,357	61,021	159,230	43,905	-	927,11
Revenue from external \$ customers	•							
	37,581	171,478	193,030	54,622	120	17,859	(474,690)	
customers		171,478 273,661	193,030 298,387	54,622 115,643	120 159,350	17,859 61,764	(474,690) (474,690)	927,11